



ORIGINAL RESEARCH ARTICLE

CHECKLIST OF FRESHWATER MITOSPORIC FUNGI OF INDIA

Patil VR^{1*} and Borse BD²¹S.V.S. Naik A.C.S. College, Raver-425508, M.S., India²N.S.S. Dhule's Uttamrao Patil Arts & Science College, Dahivel- 424304, Maharashtra, India.

Received for publication: April 15, 2015; Revised: May 04, 2015; Accepted: May 15, 2015

Abstract: The present paper deals with distribution and substratum range of 362 species of freshwater Mitosporic fungi (346 Hyphomycetes and 16 Coelomycetes) reported so far from freshwater habitats of India. They were found as saprophytes on woody debris and leaf litter submerged in freshwater environment. Conidia of most of these fungi were encountered in foam samples. A checklist of freshwater Mitosporic fungi recorded from India is compiled on the basis of present studies in Maharashtra, Gujarat and Madhya Pradesh and published literature. Distribution of 362 species of freshwater Mitosporic fungi reported so far from various states of India is provided. The most frequently collected species of the genera are *Camylospora*, *Canalisporium*, *Flabellospora*, *Lemmoniera*, *Tetracladium*, and *Tricladium*. The checklist includes detail of the location and substrata on which they encountered. This data will be useful in the compilation of freshwater fungal biodiversity of India.

Keywords: Freshwater; Mitosporic fungi; Submerged leaves; Foam samples

INTRODUCTION

Freshwater fungi are defined as “fungi that for the whole or part of their life cycle rely on freshwater” (Thomos, 1996). Estimates for the number of fungi in the world range up to ca. 13.5 M species (Kirk *et al.*, 2008). So far only 1.7 million species of organisms are known to the Science as against the estimated species on our planet. It indicates the large number of organisms are yet unknown to the Science ((Hawksworth, 2001). Among the known 1.7 million species, 0.2 million (13 %) are reported from our country (Manoharachary *et al.*, 2005).

In India, though these fungi are being studied at a very few states (Assam, Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, Goa, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Gujarat), yet about 360 species have also been recorded (Natarajan and Udaiyan, 1978; Udaiyan and Hosogaudar, 1991; Udaiyan and Manian, 1991a, b; Tiwari, 1992; Sati and Tiwari, 1997; Sridhar *et al.*, 1992; Manoharachary, 1989; Bhat *et al.*, 2009; Sati and Joshi, 2011) including some new species (Sridhar and Kaveriappa, 1987; Rajashekhar *et al.*, 1991; Udaiyan, 1991; Sati and Tiwari, 1992, 1993, 2003; Sati *et al.*, 2009; Sridhar and Kaveriappa, 2002; Soosamma *et al.*, 2001; Nair and Bhat, 2001, 2002a, b).

We have been investigating diversity of freshwater higher fungi that decay leaves and wood submerged in the rivers, streams, and lakes in the central part of India. Previous work on these fungi from Madhya Pradesh were made by Hasija and Shanware (1986), Agrawal *et al.*, (1989, 1991, 1992), Hasija and Singhal (1991) and Upadhyaya *et al.*, (2012).

Previous work on these fungi from Maharashtra were made by Patil and Rao (1972), Patil

and Kapadnis (1979), Thakur (1977), Patil (1998a, b, 2000, 2003a, b, 2007), Talde (1981, 1983), Shinde and Pawar (2008, 2009), Borse and Patil (2006, 2007); Borse *et al.*, (2008, 2014); Patil (2009); Pawara *et al.*, (2009, 2011); Wagh *et al.*, (2009); Patil *et al.*, (2011, 2012a,b); Patil and Borse (2011, 2012); Jadhav *et al.*, (2011); Nemade *et al.*, (2009, 2010); Nemade and Patil (2010); Ghanwat and Reddy (2011); and Wagh and Borse (2014). Previous work on these fungi from Gujarat was made by Ahire *et al.*, (2009).

MATERIALS AND METHODS

The samples of submerged woody debris, leaves and foam were collected from both the lentic and lotic habitats randomly during 2011-14 from different lentic and lotic habitats from Maharashtra, Gujarat and Madhya Pradesh. The following three methods were used for isolation of various fungal species.

Wood analysis: The samples woody debris were placed in plastic bags and sealed well in order to avoid moisture loss. On returning to the laboratory, samples with debris and fouling organisms were washed thoroughly with running tap water. Surface fouling organisms were scrapped off, following rinsing in tap water. The fresh samples were examined using a stereomicroscope for fungal growth. After initial observations, samples were incubated in plastic boxes and kept moist by spraying with distilled water and periodically examined for presence of fungal growth.

Leaf litter analysis: Submerge leaves of different kinds were collected randomly from sampling sites and brought to the laboratory in moist polythene bags. They were washed several times in tap water and

*Corresponding Author:

Dr. Patil VR,

S.V.S.Naik A.C.S.College,

Raver-425508, Maharashtra, India.



finally in distilled water. They were cut into small bits and incubated separated in Petri dishes containing distilled water at laboratory temperature (25-30°C). The water was replaced in Petri dishes once in two days to minimize the growth of bacteria and other organisms. The leaf bits were screened under an inverted microscope at 24 hours intervals for 60 days to detect the water borne fungi appearing on them.

Foam analysis: In aquatic habitats, foam is formed by the movement of the water against natural barriers like stones, logs, twigs, especially in lotic habitats, constitutes a natural trap for the conidia of aquatic Hyphomycetes. Foam samples were collected at morning and evening time. Samples were placed in cleaned wide mouthed plastic bottles and kept for 24 hours to enable the foam to dissolve. It was prepared by adding FAA to yield 5% foam solution. Then samples were brought to laboratory and scanned under low or high power of a microscope using 15 x eyepiece for the presence of conidia of freshwater Mitosporic fungi. Permanent voucher slides of fungi were prepared according to the 'double cover glass method' described by Volkmann-Kohlmeyer and Kohlmeyer (1996). Reports of fungi studied were confirmed with the help of Bilgrami et al., (1991), Sridhar et al., (1992), Jamaluddin et al., (2004) and relevant literature.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

A list of 362 species of Freshwater Mitosporic fungi which have been identified to species level by various researchers of India is provided alphabetically in Table 1. They were found as saprophytes on submerged leaves (179 sp.), Conifer needles (26 sp.), Root endophytes (19 sp.), submerged woody debris (204 sp.), water samples (64 sp.), conidia in stem flow (44 sp.) and conidia in foam samples (142 sp.) Most records of these fungi were from states of Karnataka (191 sp.), Goa (102 sp.), Tamil Nadu (98 sp.), Maharashtra (98 sp.), Uttarakhand (75 sp.), Madhya Pradesh (58 sp), Andhra Pradesh (57 sp.) and Kerala (26 sp.) represent intensity of studies on these fungi. As aquatic habitats are increasingly altered and degraded, it is imperative that the freshwater fungal species of the remaining high quality aquatic habitats be characterized and isolated. Such baseline information is essential to understand the role of fungi in aquatic habitats and how fungi could be used in the remediation of damaged aquatic habitats. It is clear those additional collections from worldwide, especially in tropical areas and along altitudinal gradients, are needed to fully characterize the biodiversity, geographical distribution pattern, systematics and evolution of freshwater Mitosporic fungi. In summary, we hope that the information presented herein will prompt future studies to document Freshwater Mitosporic fungi of India.

Table 1: Freshwater Mitosporic Fungi of India

S. No	Name of species Hyphomycetes	Substrates			Locations							
		F,L,CN,RE,SF,W,WD	AP	GJ	GO	KA	KE	MS	MP	TN	UK	
1	<i>Acremonia sarcinellae</i> Pat. & Har.	L,W	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	<i>Acrodontium griseum</i> (Fassat.) de Hoog	L	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	<i>Acrogenospora sphaerocephala</i> (Berk. & Broome) M.B. Ellis	W	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-
4	<i>Acrophialophora fusispora</i> (Saksena) M.B. Ellis	L,W	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	<i>Actinospora megalospora</i> (Ingold) Descals et al.	F	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	+
6	<i>Alatospora acuminata</i> Ingold	F,L,CN,W	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+
7	<i>A. flagellata</i> (J. Gonczol) Marvanova	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
8	<i>A. pulchella</i> Marvanova	F,L,CN, RE,W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
9	<i>Alternaria alternata</i> (Fr.) Keissl.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
10	<i>Alternaria chlamyosporum</i> Mouch.	L,WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-
11	<i>Alternaria longissima</i> Deighton & MacGarvie	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
12	<i>A. tenuissima</i> (Hunze ex Fr.) Wiltsh.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-
13	<i>Anguillospora angulata</i> (R.H. Petersen) Wolfe	L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	<i>A. crassa</i> Ingold	F,L,CN, RE,W,WD	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+
15	<i>A. curvula</i> S.H. Iqbal	F	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	<i>A. fertiva</i> J. Webster & Descals	L,RE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
17	<i>A. filiformis</i> Greath.	F,L,CN	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+
18	<i>A. gigantea</i> Ranzoni	F	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	<i>A. longissima</i> (Sacc. & P. Syd.) Ingold	F,L,RE, WD	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
20	<i>A. pseudolongissima</i> Ranzoni	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
21	<i>Angulospora aquatica</i> Sv. Nilsson	F	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	<i>Arborispora dolichovirga</i> K. Ando	SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	<i>Arborispora paupera</i> Marvanova & Barlocher	SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	<i>Arborispora palma</i> K. Ando	L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	<i>Arbusculina irregularis</i> (R.H. Petersen) Marvanova & Descals	F,L	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	<i>Arthrinium phaeospermum</i> (Corda) M.B. Ellis	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
27	<i>Arthrotrichy arthrotrichyoides</i> (Berl.) Lindau	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
28	<i>Arthrotrichy conoides</i> Drechsler	L	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	<i>Articulospora inflata</i> Ingold	F,W	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	<i>Articulospora moniliformis</i> Ranzoni	F	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1. Continued

(F-Foam, L- leaf, CN-Conifer Needles, RE-Root Endophytes, SF-Stem Flow, W-Water, WD-Wood; AP-Andhra Pradesh, GJ-Gujarat, GO-Goa, KA-Karnataka, KE-Kerala, MP-Madhya Pradesh, MS-Maharashtra, TN-Tamil Nadu, UK-Uttarakhand).

S. No.	Name of species Hyphomycetes	Substrates			Locations						
		F,L,CN, RE,SF, W, WD	AP	GJ	GO	KA	KE	MS	MP	TN	UK
31	<i>Articulospora tetracladia</i> Ingold	F,L,W, WD	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-
32	<i>Aspergillus flavipes</i> (Bainier & Sartory) Thom & Church	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
33	<i>Aspergillus fumigatus</i> Fresen.	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-
34	<i>Aspergillus japonicus</i> Saito	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
35	<i>Aspergillus niger</i> Tiegh.	L,WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-
36	<i>A. sydowii</i> (Bainier & Sartory) Thom & Church	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
37	<i>Aspergillus terreus</i> Thom	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
38	<i>Aspergillus versicolor</i> Wehmer	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
39	<i>Aspergillus wentii</i> Wehmer	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
40	<i>Bactrodesmium indicum</i> Udaiyan	WD	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-
41	<i>Bactrodesmium fusiforme</i> Udaiyan	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
42	<i>Bactrodesmiella masonii</i> (S. Hughes) M.B. Ellis	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
43	<i>Barnettella jabalpurensis</i> G.P. Agarwal et al.	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-
44	<i>Beltrania rhombica</i> Penz.	F,L,W	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	+
45	<i>Beltraniella odinae</i> Subram.	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
46	<i>Beltraniopsis tanzaniensis</i> Pirozy.	L	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
47	<i>Blodgettia aquatica</i> Udaiyan	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
48	<i>Blodgettia indica</i> Subram.	F	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-
49	<i>Brachiosphaera tropicalis</i> Nawawi	F,W	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-
50	<i>Brachisporiella pulchra</i> (Subram.) S. Hughes	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
51	<i>Brachyphoris oviparasitica</i> (G.R. Stirling & Mankau) J. Chen, L.L. Xu, B. Liu & X.Z. Liu	F,L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
52	<i>Cacumsporium capitulatum</i> (Corda) S. Hughes	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
53	<i>Cacumsporium sigmoideum</i> Mercado & R.F. Castaneda	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
54	<i>Camposporidium cristatum</i> Nawawi & Kuthubu.	F	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
55	<i>Camposporium antennatum</i> Harkness	F,L	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-
56	<i>C. pellucidum</i> (Grove) S. Hughes	F,L,W	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+
57	<i>Campylospora chaetocladia</i> Ranzoni	F,CN,RE,W,WD	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+
58	<i>Campylospora filicladia</i> Nawawi	F,L	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-
59	<i>Campylospora parvula</i> Kazuha	F,RE,W	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+
60	<i>Canalisporium caribense</i> (Hol.-Jech. & Mercado.) Nawawi & Kuthub.	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
61	<i>Canalisporium exiguum</i> Goh & Hyde	WD	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
62	<i>Canalisporium pulchrum</i> (Hol.-Jech. & Mercado) Nawawi & Kuthub.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
63	<i>Cancellium applanatum</i> Tubaki	WD	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	<i>Cephalophora tropica</i> Thaxter	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
65	<i>Ceratosporella deviata</i> Subram.	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-
66	<i>Chaetendophragma africana</i> (Pirozynski) Sutton & Hodges	F,L	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-
67	<i>Chalaropsis thielaviopsis</i> Peyronel	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
68	<i>Chloridium reniforme</i> Matsushima	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
69	<i>Geomyces pannorum</i> (Link) Singer & Carmichael	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
70	<i>Cirrenalia indica</i> Vasant Rao & Reddy	L	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
71	<i>Cladosporium cladosporioides</i> (Fres.) de Vries	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
72	<i>Cladosporium cucumerinum</i> Ellis & Arth.	L,WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-
73	<i>Cladosporium oxysporum</i> Berk. & Curt.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
74	<i>Cladosporium sphaerospermum</i> Peuzig	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
75	<i>Clavariana aquatica</i> Nawawi	F,L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+
76	<i>Clavariopsis aquatica</i> De Wild.	F,L,CN, RE,W	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+
77	<i>Clavariopsis azlanii</i> Nawawi	F,L,W	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-
78	<i>Clavariopsis brachycladia</i> Tubaki	F,L	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
79	<i>Clavatospora bulbosa</i> (Anastas.) Nakagiri & Tubaki	F,L	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
80	<i>Clavatospora longibrachiata</i> (Ingold) Sv. Nils. ex Marvanova & Nils.	F	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81	<i>Clavatospora stellata</i> (Ingold & Cox) Sv. Nilsson	F	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
82	<i>Clavatospora tentacula</i> (Umphlett) Sv. Nilsson	F,L,W	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+
83	<i>Condylospora spumigena</i> Nawawi	F,L	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-
84	<i>Culicidospora gravis</i> R.H. Petersen	W	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85	<i>Curcisporea ponapensis</i> Matsushima	SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
86	<i>Curvularia lunata</i> (Wakker) Boedijijn	L,WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-
87	<i>Curvularia pallescens</i> Boedijijn	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
88	<i>Curvularia senegalensis</i> (Speg.) Subram.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
89	<i>Curvularia tuberculata</i> Jain	L,WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-
90	<i>Cylindrocarpon aquaticum</i> (Sv. Nilsson) Marvanova & Descals	F,RE	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+
91	<i>Cylindrocarpon destructans</i> (Zins.) Scholten.	F	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
92	<i>Cylindrocladium tenue</i> (Bugn.) T. Watanabe	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
93	<i>Dactylaria aquatica</i> Udaiyan	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
94	<i>Dactylella submersa</i> (Ingold) S. Nilsson	F,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-
95	<i>Dematophora necatrix</i> Hartig	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
96	<i>Dendrosporium lobatum</i> Plakidas & Edgerton	F,L	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-
97	<i>Dendrospora erecta</i> Ingold	F,L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
98	<i>Dendrospora juncicola</i> IqbqI	L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
99	<i>Dendrospora yessemreddea</i> Sreekala & Bhat	W	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
100	<i>Dendrosporomyces prolifer</i> Nawawi et al.	F,L	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-

Table 1. Continued

(F-Foam, L- leaf, CN-Conifer Needles, RE-Root Endophytes, SF-Stem Flow, W-Water, WD-Wood; AP-Andhra Pradesh, GJ-Gujarat, GO-Goa, KA-Karnataka, KE-Kerala, MP-Madhya Pradesh, MS-Maharashtra, TN-Tamil Nadu, UK-Uttarakhand).

S. No.	Name of species Hyphomycetes	Substrates				Locations					
		F,L,CN, RE,SF,W,WD	AP	GJ	GO	KA	KE	MS	MP	TN	UK
101	<i>Dicranidion gracilis</i> Matsushima	SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
102	<i>Dictyosporium cocophilum</i> Bat.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
103	<i>Dictyosporium digitatum</i> Chen et al.	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
104	<i>Dictyosporium elegans</i> Corda	L,WD	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-
105	<i>Dictyosporium gaunti</i> Bhat & Sutton	WD	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
106	<i>Dictyosporium heptasporum</i> (Garov) Damon	WD	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-
107	<i>Dictyosporium tetraseriale</i> Goh et al.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
108	<i>Dimorphospora foliicola</i> Tubaki	L,CN,WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+
109	<i>Diplocladiella appendiculata</i> Nawawi	F,L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
110	<i>Diplocladiella longibrachiata</i> Nawawi & Kuthub.	F,L,W	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+
111	<i>Diplocladiella scalaroides</i> Arnaud	F,L	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-
112	<i>Diplocladiella tricladioides</i> Nawawi	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
113	<i>Diploospora indica</i> S.K. Nair & Bhat	F,L	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
114	<i>Doratomyces microsporus</i> (Sacc.) Morton & Smith	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	WD	-
115	<i>Drechslera australiensis</i> (Bugnicourt) Subram. & Jain ex M.B. Ellis	L,WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-
116	<i>Drechslera halodes</i> (Drechsler) Subram. & B.L. Jain	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-
117	<i>Drechslera hawaiiensis</i> (Bugnicourt) Subram. & Jain	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
118	<i>Drechslera miyakei</i> (Nisicado) Subram. & Jain	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
119	<i>Drechslera spicifer</i> Nelson	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-
120	<i>Drechslerella bembicodes</i> (Drechsler) M. Scholler, Hagedorn & A. Rubner	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
121	<i>Drepanospora pannosa</i> Berk. & Curtis	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
122	<i>Dwayaangum cornuta</i> Descals	SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
123	<i>Dwayaangum dichomata</i> Nawawi	F,L,SF	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+
124	<i>Endophragmia alternata</i> Tubaki & Saito	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
125	<i>E. cesatii</i> (Mont.) M.B. Ellis	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
126	<i>Endophragmia elliptica</i> (Berk. & Br.) M.B. Ellis	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
127	<i>Endophragmia microaquatca</i> (Tubaki) Matsuhima	F,L	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
128	<i>Exserticlava triseptata</i> (Matsus.) Hughes	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
129	<i>Flabelloladia tetracladia</i> (Nawawi) Nawawi	F,L,W	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+
130	<i>Flabelloladia gigantea</i> Nawawi	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
131	<i>F. acuminata</i> Descals & Webster	F,L	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
132	<i>Flabellospora amphibian</i> (Price & Talbot) Descals	F	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
133	<i>F. crassa</i> Alasoad.	F,L,SF, WD	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	+
134	<i>F. multiradiata</i> Nawawi	F,L,SF,W	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-
135	<i>F. verticillata</i> Alasoadura	F,L,CN,SF	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	+
136	<i>Flagellospora curvula</i> Ingold	F,L,SF,WD	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	-
137	<i>F. penicillioides</i> Ingold	F,L,CN, SF,W,WD	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+
138	<i>F. prolifera</i> Petersen	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-
139	<i>F. saccata</i> Marvanova & Barlocher	F	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
140	<i>Fusariella hughesii</i> Chabelska-Frydman	W	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
141	<i>Fusarium incarnatum</i> (Roberge) Sacc.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
142	<i>F. lateritium</i> Nees ex Fr.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
143	<i>F. oxysporum</i> Schl. ex Fries	L,WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+
144	<i>F. solani</i> (Mart.) Sacc.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
145	<i>Gangaliophragma subramanianii</i> Udaiyan	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
146	<i>Geniculospora inflata</i> (Ingold) Nils. ex Marv. & Nilsson	F	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
147	<i>Geomyces pannorum</i> (Link) Sigler & Carmichael	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
148	<i>Geotrichum candidum</i> Link ex Sacc.	L,WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-
149	<i>Gliocladium penicillioides</i> Corda	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
150	<i>Gonytrichum indica</i> Udaiyan	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
151	<i>Graphium penicillioides</i> Corda	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
152	<i>Graphium putredinis</i> (Corda) Hughes	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
153	<i>Gyoerffyella tricapillata</i> (Ingold) Marvanova	F	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
154	<i>Halenospora varium</i> (Anastas.) E.B.G. Jones	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
155	<i>Helicodendron triglitziensis</i> (Japp) Linder	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
156	<i>Helicoma ambiens</i> Morgan	SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
157	<i>Helicoma conicodenatum</i> Linder	F,WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-
158	<i>Helicoma polysporum</i> Morgan	L	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
159	<i>Helicomycetes bellus</i> Morgan	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
160	<i>H. colligatus</i> R.T. Moore	F,SF,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
161	<i>H. hyderabadensis</i> Rao & Deo Rao	L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
162	<i>H. roseus</i> Link	F,L,SF,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+
163	<i>H. scandens</i> Morgan	SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
164	<i>H. torquatus</i> Lane & Shearer	F	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
165	<i>Helicosporium griseum</i> Berk. & Curtis	F,L,WD,	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+
166	<i>H. guianensis</i> Linder	F	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
167	<i>H. indicum</i> Rao & Deo Rao	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
168	<i>H. panacheum</i> Moore	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+
169	<i>H. phragmitis</i> Honnel	F,L	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
170	<i>H. virescens</i> (Pers.) Sivan.	F,L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1. Continued

(F-Foam, L- leaf, CN-Conifer Needles, RE-Root Endophytes, SF-Stem Flow, W-Water, WD-Wood; AP-Andhra Pradesh, GJ-Gujarat, GO-Goa, KA-Karnataka, KE-Kerala, MP-Madhya Pradesh, MS-Maharashtra, TN-Tamil Nadu, UK-Uttarakhand).

S.No.	Name of species	Substrates						Locations					
		F,L,CN,RE,SF,W,WD,	AP	GJ	GO	KA	KE	MS	MP	TN	UK		
171	<i>Helioccephala proliferans</i> Vasant Rao, Reddy & de Hoog	L	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
172	<i>Heliscella stellata</i> (Ingold & Cox) Marvanova	F,L,W	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	
173	<i>Heliscina campanulata</i> Marva.	F,L,CN	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	
174	<i>Heliscus lugdunensis</i> Sacc. & Therry	F,L,CN,RE,W	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
175	<i>Heliscus submersus</i> Hudson	F	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
176	<i>Helminthosporium velutinum</i> Link	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
177	<i>Henicospora coronata</i> Kirk & Sutton	F	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
178	<i>Humicola fuscoatra</i> Traaen.	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
179	<i>Hydrometrospora symmetrica</i> Gonczol & Revay	F	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
180	<i>Ingoldiella hamata</i> Shaw	F,L,W	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	
181	<i>Isthmotricladia britanica</i> Descals	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	
182	<i>Isthmotricladia gombakiensis</i> Nawawi	F,L,W	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	
183	<i>Isthmotricladia laeensis</i> Matsushima	F,L,SF,W	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	
184	<i>Jaculispora submersa</i> Hudson & Ingold	F,L	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	
185	<i>Koorchalomella oryzae</i> Chona, Munjal & Kapoor	L	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	
186	<i>Kumbhamaya jalapriya</i> Sreekala & Bhat	RE	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
187	<i>Laridospora appendiculata</i> (Anastasiou) Nawawi	F,L,W	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	
188	<i>Latericonis obscura</i> Vasant Rao et al.	WD	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
189	<i>Lateriramulosa quadriradiata</i> Miura & Okano	SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
190	<i>Lateriramulosa uni-inflata</i> Matsus.	F,L,SF,W	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	
191	<i>Lemonniera alabamensis</i> R.C. Sinclair & Morgan-Jones	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
192	<i>Lemonniera aquatica</i> De Wild.	F,L,SF,W	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	
193	<i>Lemonniera centrosphaera</i> Marva.	F,L	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
194	<i>Lemonniera cornuta</i> Ranzoni	L,CN,RE,SF,W	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	
195	<i>Lemonniera pseudofloscula</i> Dyko	F,L,CN,RE,W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
196	<i>Lemonniera terrestris</i> Tubaki	CN,RE,SF,W	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	
197	<i>Leptodermella incarnata</i> (Bres.) Hohn.	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
198	<i>Lunulospora curvula</i> Ingold	F,L,CN,RE,SF,W,WD	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
199	<i>Lunulospora cymbiformis</i> Miura	F,L,CN,W,WD	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
200	<i>Magdalaena monogramma</i> G. Arnaud	F,L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
201	<i>Margaritispora aquatica</i> Ingold	W	+	-	-	-	-	-	W	-	-	-	
202	<i>Melanocephala cupilifera</i> Hughes	WD	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
203	<i>Memnoniella echinata</i> (Riv.) Galloway	L,WD	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
204	<i>Monacrosporium eudermatum</i> (Drechs.) Subram.	L	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
205	<i>M. phymatophagum</i> (Drechs.) Subram.	L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
206	<i>Monocillium indicum</i> S.B. Saksena	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	WD	+	-	-	
207	<i>Monodictys levis</i> (Wiltshire) S. Hughes	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
208	<i>Monodictys pelagica</i> (T.W. Johnson) E.B.G. Jones	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
209	<i>Monodictys putridinis</i> (Wallr.) S. Hughes	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	WD	+	-	-	
210	<i>Mycocentrospora acerina</i> (Hartig) Deighton	F,L,SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
211	<i>Mycocentrospora lateralis</i> Akorn & Sutton	F	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
212	<i>Naidella fluitans</i> Marvanova & Bandoni	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
213	<i>Nawawia filiformis</i> (Nawawi) Marvanova	F,W,WD	-	-	-	+	+	-	F,W,WD	+	-	-	
214	<i>Neta angliae</i> Hyde and Goh	WD	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	
215	<i>Nigrospora panici</i> Zimm.	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
216	<i>Nigrospora sphaerica</i> (Sacc.) Mason	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	WD	+	-	-	
217	<i>Nodulisporium rubiginosum</i> Pers. ex Fr.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
218	<i>Obstipispora chewaclensis</i> Sinclair & E.B.G. Jones	F,L,W	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
219	<i>Paecilomyces inflatus</i> (Burnside) Carmichael	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
220	<i>Paecilomyces varioti</i> Bainier	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	
221	<i>Penicillium adametzi</i> Zaleski	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
222	<i>Penicillium minio-luteum</i> Dierckx	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
223	<i>Penicillium nigricans</i> Bain. ex Thom	L,WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	
224	<i>Penicillium rubrum</i> Stoll	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
225	<i>Penicillium sclerotiorum</i> van Beyma	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	WD	+	-	-	
226	<i>Penicillium stoloniferum</i> Thom	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	WD	+	-	-	
227	<i>Periconia saraswaticurensis</i> Bilgrami	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
228	<i>Phaeodactylella lignicola</i> Udaiyan	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
229	<i>Phaeodactylum alpiniae</i> (Sawada) M.B. Ellis	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
230	<i>Phaeoisaria clematidis</i> (Fuckel) Hughes	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	WD	+	-	-	
231	<i>Phaeoisaria sparsa</i> Sutton	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	
232	<i>Phaeoisariopsis griseola</i> (Sacc.) Ferraris	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
233	<i>Phalangispora constricta</i> Nawawi & J. Webster	F,L,SF,W	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	
234	<i>Phalangispora nawawii</i> Kuthub.	F,L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	
235	<i>Phialogangalispora lignicola</i> Udaiyan & V.S. Hosag.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
236	<i>Phialophora phaeophora</i> W. Gams	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
237	<i>Phialophora richardsiae</i> (Nannf.) Conant	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	WD	+	-	-	
238	<i>Phialoselanospora elegans</i> Udaiyan	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	
239	<i>Phialosporotilbe setosa</i> Bhat & Kendrick	L,W	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
240	<i>Pithomyces valparadisicus</i> (Speg.) P.M. Kirk	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	
241	<i>Pleiochaeta setosa</i> (Kirchn.) Hughes	F	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	
242	<i>Pleurophragmium sonam Sati & Tiwari</i>	L,W,WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
243	<i>Pleurothecium recurvatum</i> (Morgan) Hohn.	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
244	<i>Polyschema congolensis</i> Reisinger & Kiffer	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	

Table 1. Continued

(F-Foam, L- leaf, CN-Conifer Needles, RE-Root Endophytes, SF-Stem Flow, W-Water, WD-Wood; AP-Andhra Pradesh, GJ-Gujarat, GO-Goa, KA-Karnataka, KE-Kerala, MP-Madhya Pradesh, MS-Maharashtra, TN-Tamil Nadu, UK-Uttarakhand).

S.No	Name of species Hyphomycetes	Substrates			Locations						
		F,L,CN,RE,SF,W, WD,	AP	GJ	GO	KA	KE	MS	MP	TN	UK
246	<i>Pyramidospora casuarinae</i> S. Nilsson	F,L	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-
247	<i>Pyramidospora constricta</i> Singh	F,L,W	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
248	<i>Pyramidospora densa</i> Alasoadura	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-
249	<i>Pyramidospora fluminea</i> Miura & Kudo	F,L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
250	<i>Retiarius bovicornutus</i> Olivier	L,SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
256	<i>Scytalidium thermophilum</i> (Cooney & Emers.) Austwick	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
257	<i>Septonema secedens</i> Corda	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
258	<i>Setosynnema isthmosporum</i> Shaw & Sutton	F,L,CN,W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
259	<i>Spadicoides cordanoides</i> Goh & Hyde	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
260	<i>Spegazzinia inetrmedia</i> MB Ellis	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
261	<i>Speiropsis hyalospora</i> Subram. & Lodha	F,L,W	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-
262	<i>Speiropsis pedatospora</i> Tubaki	F,L,SF,W	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-
263	<i>Speiropsis scopiformis</i> Kuthub. & Nawawi	F,L,W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
264	<i>Sporidesmium anglicum</i> (Grove) M.B. Ellis	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
265	<i>Sporidesmium pedunculatum</i> (Peck) M.B. Ellis	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
266	<i>Sporidesmium rubi</i> M.B. Ellis	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
267	<i>Sporophiala prolifica</i> P. R. Rao	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
268	<i>Sporoschisma mirabile</i> Berk. & Br.	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
269	<i>Sporoschisma saccadoi</i> E.W. Mason & S. Hughes	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
270	<i>Sporoschisma uniseptatum</i> Bhat & W.B. Kendr.	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
271	<i>Sporoschisma nigroseptatum</i> D. Rao & P. Rag. Rao	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
272	<i>Sporoschismopsis australiensis</i> Goh & K.D. Hyde	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
273	<i>Sporotrichum lignicola</i> Udaiyan	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
274	<i>Sporotrichum pruinosum</i> J.C. Gilman & E.V. Abbott	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
275	<i>Stachybotrys ramosa</i> Udaiyan	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
276	<i>Stachyliidium bicolor</i> Link	F,WD	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
277	<i>Stemphyliomma terricola</i> Manohar. & P. Rama Rao	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-
278	<i>Subulispota procurvata</i> Tubaki	F,L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
279	<i>Synnematophora constricta</i> Sridhar & Kaveriappa	L,SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
280	<i>Tetracladium apiense</i> Sinclair & Eicker	F,L,W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
281	<i>Tetrachaetum elegans</i> Ingold	F,L,CN,SF,W	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+
282	<i>Tetracladium breve</i> Roldan	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
283	<i>Tetracladium fercutum</i> Descals	RE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
284	<i>Tetracladium marchalianum</i> De Wildeman	F,L,CN,RE,W	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	+
285	<i>Tetracladium maxilliforme</i> (Rostrup) Ingold	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
286	<i>Tetracladium nainitalensis</i> Sati & Arya	RE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
287	<i>Tetracladium setigerum</i> (Grove) Ingold	F,L,RE,W	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+
288	<i>Tetraploa aristata</i> Berk. & Br.	F,L	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	-
289	<i>Thermomyces lanuginosus</i> Tsikl.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
290	<i>Thielaviopsis paradoxa</i> (Dade) C. Moreau	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
291	<i>Titaea clarkeae</i> Ellis & Everh.	SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
292	<i>Titaea ornithomorphora</i> Trotter	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
293	<i>Titaeella conophila</i> Arnaud ex Ando & Tubaki	SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
294	<i>Torula caligans</i> (Batista & Upadhyay) M.B. Ellis	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
295	<i>Torula herbarum</i> (Pers.) Link ex Fries	L,WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-
296	<i>Tricellula aquatica</i> Webster	F	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
297	<i>Trichocladium angelicum</i> Roldan & Honruba	L,WD	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
298	<i>Trichocladium englanese</i> Hyde & Goh	WD	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
299	<i>Trichocladium heptasporum</i> Udaiyan	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
300	<i>Trichocladium opacum</i> (Corda) S. Hughes	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
301	<i>Trichoderma deliquescens</i> (Sopp) Jaklitsch	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-
302	<i>Trichoderma koningii</i> Oudem	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
303	<i>Trichoderma piluliferum</i> J. Webster & Rifal	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
304	<i>Trichoderma pseudokoningii</i> Rifal	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
305	<i>Trichoderma virens</i> (J.H. Mill. Et al.) Arx	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
306	<i>Trichoderma viride</i> Pers. ex Fr.	L,WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-
307	<i>Tricladomyces malaysianum</i> (Nawawi) Nawawi	L,SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
308	<i>Tricladopsis flagelliformis</i> Descals	F,L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
309	<i>Tricladiospora brunnea</i> (Nawawi) Nawawi & Kuthub.	F,L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
310	<i>Tricladium aciculam</i> Nawawi	F,L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
311	<i>Tricladium angulatum</i> Ingold	F,L,W	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+
312	<i>Tricladium anomalus</i> Ingold	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
313	<i>Tricladium chaetocladium</i> Ingold	CN,W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
314	<i>Tricladium indicum</i> Sati & Tiwari	F,CN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
315	<i>Tricladium fuscum</i> Nawawi	W	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
316	<i>Tricladium splendens</i> Ingold	F,L,CN,SF,W	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	+
317	<i>Tricladium terrestre</i> Park	CN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
318	<i>Trinacrium incurvum</i> Matsush.	F,L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
319	<i>Trinacrium indica</i> Soosam. et al.	L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
320	<i>Trinacrium robustum</i> Tzean & Chen	L,SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1. Continued

(F-Foam, L- leaf, CN-Conifer Needles, RE-Root Endophytes, SF-Stem Flow, W-Water, WD-Wood; AP-Andhra Pradesh, GJ-Gujarat, GO-Goa, KA-Karnataka, KE-Kerala, MP-Madhya Pradesh, MS-Maharashtra, TN-Tamil Nadu, UK-Uttarakhand).

S.No.	Name of species	Substrates	Locations									
			AP	GJ	GO	KA	KE	MS	MP	TN	UK	
	Hyphomycetes	F,L,CN,RE,SF,W,WD										
321	<i>Trinacrium subtile</i> Riess	L,SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
322	<i>Tripopermium camelopardus</i> Ingold, Dann & McDougall	F	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-
323	<i>Tripopermium inflacatum</i> Ando & Tubaki	L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
324	<i>Tripopermium myrti</i> (Linder) Hughes	F,L,SF,W	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	+
325	<i>Tripopermium prolongatum</i> Sinclair & Morgan-Jones	SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
326	<i>Triscelophorus konajensis</i> Sridhar & Kaveriappa	F,L,SF,W,WD	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	+
327	<i>Triscelophorus monosporus</i> Ingold	F,L,CN,SF,W,WD	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
328	<i>Trisulcosporium acerium</i> H.J. Hudson & B. Sutton	SF,W	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
329	<i>Tumularia aquatica</i> (Ingold) Descals & Marvanova	F,W	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-
330	<i>Tumularia tuberculata</i> (Gonczol) Descals & Marvan.	SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
331	<i>Vanrija aquatica</i> (Jones & Slooff) Moore	SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
332	<i>Varicosporium elodeae</i> W. Kegel	F,L,SF,W	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
333	<i>Varicosporium helicosprium</i> Nawawi	F,L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-
334	<i>Varicosporium scoparium</i> Roldon & Honrubia	F	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-
335	<i>Varrucispora proteacearum</i> Shaw & Alcorn	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
336	<i>Vermispora cauveriana</i> Rajashekhar et al.	F,L	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
337	<i>Veronaea caricis</i> M.B. Ellis	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
338	<i>Veronaea botryose</i> Cif. & Montenart.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
339	<i>Wiesneriomyces laurinus</i> (Tassi) P. M. Kirk	F,L,W,WD	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	-
340	<i>Xylomyces elegans</i> Goh et al.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-
341	<i>Xylomyces pucillus</i> Goh et al.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-
342	<i>Ypsilina graminea</i> (Ingold et al.) Descals et al.	L,SF	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
343	<i>Zalerion thermophilii</i> Udaiyan	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
344	<i>Alveophoma cabelleri</i> Bausa Alclade	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
345	<i>Ascochyta vulgaris</i> Kab. & Bub.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
346	<i>Chaetospermum carneum</i> Tassi	F,L,WD	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-
347	<i>Chaetospermum chaetosporum</i> (Pat.) Smith & Ramsb.	F,L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
348	<i>Chaetospermum indicum</i> Talde	L	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-
349	<i>Coeloanguillospora appalanchiensis</i> Dyko & Sutton	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
350	<i>Coniothyrium obiones</i> Japp	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
351	<i>Lasioidiplodia theobromae</i> (Pat.) Griff. & Maubl.	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
352	<i>Leptodermella incarnata</i> (Bres.) Hohn.	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
353	<i>Perizomella inquinans</i> H. Syd.	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
354	<i>Pestalotia submersus</i> Sati & Tiwari	L,CN,RE,W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
355	<i>Pestalotiopsis aquatica</i> (Ellis & Everh.) Steyaert	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
356	<i>Phoma capitulam</i> Pawar et al.	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
357	<i>Phoma glomerata</i> (Corda) Wr. & Hochapfel	WD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
358	<i>Pseudorobillarda phragmitis</i> (Cunnell) M. Morelet	F	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
359	<i>Robillarda sessilis</i> (Sacc.) Sacc.	F	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
360	<i>Septoria bombusae</i> Brunaud	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
361	<i>Stagonospora vitensis</i> Unam	L,WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
362	<i>Subplenodomus apiicola</i> (Kleb.) Gruyter et al.	WD	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-

(F-Foam, L- leaf, CN-Conifer Needles, RE-Root Endophytes, SF-Stem Flow, W-Water, WD-Wood; AP-Andhra Pradesh, GJ-Gujarat, GO-Goa, KA-Karnataka, KE-Kerala, MP-Madhya Pradesh, MS-Maharashtra, TN-Tamil Nadu, UK-Uttarakhand).

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We are thankful to the Chairmen, Navodaya Shaikshanic Sanstha, Dhule, Maharashtra, and Principal, S.V.S.Naik College Raver (M.S.) for providing laboratory facilities. Thank are due to Dr. Angel Aguirre-Sanchez and authorities of Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute, Washington, DC, USA for sending pdf files of rare research articles on aquatic fungi.

REFERENCES

1. Agarwal GP, Hasija SK & Mishra RP, 1989. Aquatic fungi from Jabalpur (Madhya Pradesh In: Perspective in Aquatic Biology (ed Khulbe, RD), Papyrus Pub House, New Delhi, pp 105-112.
2. Agarwal GP, Hasija SK, Agarwal P & Pandey AK, 1991. Fungi associated with submerged decaying leaves and twigs from Jabalpur Proc Nat Acad Sci India, 61: 121-125.
3. Agarwal GP, Hasija SK, Agarwal P & Pandey AK, 1992. Seasonal occurrence of Aquatic Hyphomycetes in different aquatic habitats at Jabalpur J Ind Bot Soc, 71: 95-97.
4. Ahire PK, Borse BD & Patil SY, 2009. Aquatic fungi from Dang District of Gujarat –I In: Biodiversity, Sustainable Development and Human Welfare, (Eds Nandan et al.), Pub SSVPS's, Science College, Dhule, (MS), pp 278-283.
5. Bhat DJ, Pratibha J, Gawas P, Sarita KY & Swapnaja D, 2009. Diversity of microfungi in the forest of Western Ghats in Goa and surrounding regions In: "Plant and fungal biodiversity and bioprospecting" (eds Krishnan, S & Bhat, DJ), Broadway Book Centre Publishers and Distributors, Pangim, Goa, pp117-133.

6. Bilgrami K S, Jamaluddin S and Rizwi M A, 1991. "Fungi of India" Today and Tomorrow's Printers and Publishers, New Delhi, pp 798.
7. Borse BD & Patil RS, 2007. Aquatic fungi from North Maharashtra-I Bioinfolet, 4: 101-104.
8. Borse BD & Patil SY, 2006. Aquatic fungi from North Maharashtra-IV: BRI's, J Adv Sci & Tech 9: 91-95.
9. Borse BD, Patil VR & Patil SY, 2008. Aquatic fungi from Buldhana district (MS)-1 Bioinfolet, 5: 44-47.
10. Borse BD, Jagdale P E & S Y Patil SY, 2014. Freshwater Higher Fungi from Pune district (MS, India) – I: The Mitosporic genus *Xylomyces* Bioinfolet, 11: (In Press).
11. Ghanwat SP & Reddy PG, 2011. Notes on Hyphomycetes from fresh water habitats in Ahmednagar district, Maharashtra (India Bioinfolet, 8: 359-362.
12. Hasija, SK & Shanware, V, 1986 Aquatic Hyphomycetes of India-I Two new records Proc Nat Acad Science India, 56: 74-76.
13. Hasija, SK & Singhal, PK, 1991. Degradation of plant litter by aquatic Hyphomycetes In: Handbook of applied mycology: soils and plants (eds, Arora, DK, Rai, B, Mukerji, KS and Knudsen, G), Marcel Dekker, Mew York, pp 481-505.
14. Hawksworth D L, 2001. The magnitude of fungal diversity: the 15 million species estimate revised Mycol Res, 105: 1422-1432.
15. Jadhav CS, Patil SY & Borse BD, 2011. Aquatic fungi from Nashik district -1 Recent Res Sci Tech, 3: 17-19
16. Kirk PM, Cannon PF, Minter DW & Stalpers JA, 2008. Ainsworth and Bisby's Dictionary of the Fungi, 10 th Ed, CABI Publishing.
17. Jamaluddin S, Goswami MG and Ojha B M, 2004. "Fungi of India" (1989-2001), Scientific Publishers (India) Jodhpur, pp 308.
18. Manoharachary C, 1989. Glimses on Water-Borne conidial fungi from India In: Perspective in Aquatic Biology (ed Khulbe, R D), Papyrus Pub Hou, New Delhi, pp 71-77.
19. Manoharachary C, Sridhar KR, Singh, Reena, Adhooleya, Alok, Suryanayanan TS, Rawat Seema & Johshi BM, 2005. Fungal Diversity: Distribution, conversation and Prospecting of fungi from India Curr Sci, 89: 58-71.
20. Nair SK & Bhat DJ, 2001. *Diplospora indica*, a new species of Hyphomycetes Mycotaxon, 80: 101-104.
21. Nair SK & Bhat DJ, 2002a. *Kumbhamaya jalapriya*, a new endophytic Hyphomycetes from India Mycotaxon, 84: 65-68.
22. Nair SK & Bhat DJ, 2002b. *Dendrospora yessemreddea* sp nov, from freshwater foam In: Frontiers in Microbial Biotechnology and Plant Pathology (eds Manoharachary, C, Purohit, DK, Rama Reddy, S, Singaracharya, MA & Girishan, S), Scientific Publishers, Jodhapur, pp 295-298.
23. Natarajan K & Udaiyan K, 1978. Cooling tower fungi in India Int Biodeterior Bull, 14: 85-87.
24. Nemade LC & Patil VR, 2010, Aquatic Fungi from Melghat-II Res Link, 78: 12-14.
25. Nemade LC, Patil VR & Borse BD, 2009. Aquatic fungi from Melghat-I In: Biodiversity, Sustainable Development & Human Welfare (eds. Nandan SN et al.,), SSVPS's Sci College, Dhule (MS), pp 191-195.
26. Nemade LC, Patil VR, Patil MS & Chaudhary SA, 2010. Diversity of freshwater fungi hyphomycetes from Buldhana district (MS), India J Ecobiotech, 2: 17-20.
27. Patil AS & Rao VG, 1972. *Articulospora*- a new record from India, Indian Phytopathology, 25: 455-456.
28. Patil NN, 1998a. Aquatic hyphomycetes of Mahabaleshwar Geobios New Reports, 17: 90.
29. Patil NN, 1998b. Taxo-Ecological studies on some aquatic Hyphomycetes from India In: Frontiers in Botany, Proc Conf on Modern trends in teaching and research in Botany, Pub VN Mahavidyalaya, Aurangabad, MS, India pp 84-89.
30. Patil NN, 2000. Occurrence of aquatic conidial fungi on *Memecylon umbelatum* Burm In: Plant Resource Development, Pub Dept of Botany, Dr BAM University, Aurangabad, MS, India pp 83-85.
31. Patil NN, 2003a. Studies on aquatic Hyphomycetes associated with submerged leaves and foam in Maharashtra Geobios, 30: 105-108.
32. Patil NN, 2003b. Aquatic Hyphomycetes from Western Ghats In: Recent Advances in Plant

- Microbial and Environmental Biotechnology (ed NN Patil), Proc of National conf, Pub CT Bora College, Shirur, MS, India pp 225-232.
33. Patil NN, 2007. A new host record of *Ingoldiella hamata* Shaw on *Memecylon umbellatum* Burm J Mycol Pathol, 37: 345.
 34. Patil SD & Kapadnis BP, 1979. Stream spora of Maharashtra M V M Patrika, 14: 59-64.
 35. Patil SY, 2009. Aquatic fungi from North Maharashtra-III In: Biodiversity, Sustainable Development and Human Welfare, (Eds Nandan et al.), Pub SSVPS's, Sci College, Dhule, (MS), pp 76-81.
 36. Patil SY, 2012. Freshwater Ascomycetes from North Maharashtra-III International Multidisciplinary Res J, 2: 18-21.
 37. Patil SY & Borse BD, 2011. Aquatic fungi from North Maharashtra-VII Recent Res Sci and Tech, 3: 8-11.
 38. Patil SY & Borse BD, 2012. Dematiaceous Hyphomycetes from North Maharashtra International Multidisciplin Res J, 2: 36-38.
 39. Patil SY, Wagh DD & Borse BD, 2012. Hyphomycetes from north Maharashtra Current Botany, 3: 23-25.
 40. Patil VR, Patil SY, Nemade LC & Borse BD, 2011. Aquatic fungi from Buldhana district Curr Bot, 2: 56-58.
 41. Patil VR, Patil SY & Borse BD, 2011. Aquatic fungi from Buldhana District, M S Current Botany, 2: 56-58.
 42. Patil VR, Nemade LC, Patil SY & Borse BD, 2012a. Studies on freshwater Hyphomycetes from Mangrul Dam, Dist-Jalgaon (MS, India In: The Proceedings of the "National Conference on Biodiversity, Biotechnology and Climate Change" (eds Tuwar, AR & Shaikh, MJ), 26-28 July, 2012, organized by ACS College, Sonai, Dt Ahmednagar, Maharashtra, pp 59-62.
 43. Patil SY, Wagh DD & Borse BD, 2012b. Hyphomycetes from North Maharashtra Current Botany, 3: 23-25.
 44. Pawara CM, Patil, SY & Borse BD, 2011. Aquatic fungi from North Maharashtra-III Bioinfolet, 8: 18-21.
 45. Pawara CM, Patil SY, Ahire PK and Borse BD, 2009. Aquatic fungi from North Maharashtra-V In: Biodiversity, Sustainable Development and Human Welfare, (Eds Nandan et al.), Pub SSVPS's, Sci College, Dhule, (MS), pp 411-415.
 46. Rajshekar M, Bhat DJ & Kaveriappa KM, 1991. An undescribed species of *Vermispora* from India Mycologia, 83: 230-232.
 47. Sati SC & Joshi S, 2011. Aquatic Hyphomycetes and its anamorph (asexual stage) – Telomorph (sexual stage) relations: A review The International J Plant Reproduction Biol, 3: 89-98.
 48. Sati SC & Tiwari N, 1992. A new species of *Tricladium* from Kumaun Himalaya, India Mycol Res, 96: 229-232.
 49. Sati SC & Tiwari N, 1993. A new species of *Pestalotiopsis* on submerged leaf litter Nova Hedwigia, 56: 543-547.
 50. Sati SC & Tiwari N, 1997. Glimpses of conidial aquatic fungi in Kumaun Himalaya In: Himalayan Microbial Diversity, Vol-I (eds Sati, SC, Saxena, J & Dubey, RC), Today and Tomorrow's Prints and Publishers, New Delhi, pp 17-33.
 51. Sati SC & Tiwari N, 2003. A new of *Pleurophragmium* from Nainital, Kumaun Himalaya, India Science letters, 7 & 8: 208-209.
 52. Sati SC, Arya P & Belwal M, 2009. *Tetracladium nainitalensis* sp nov a root endophyte from Kumaun Himalaya, India Mycologia, 101: 692-695.
 53. Shinde V & Pawar AB, 2008. Some aquatic Hyphomycetes from Satara District Bioinfolet, 5: 423-424.
 54. Shinde V & Pawar AB, 2009. Some aquatic Hyphomycetes from Satara District (MS Geobios, 36: 161-164.
 55. Soosamma M, Lekha G, Sreekala KN & Bhat DJ, 2001. A new species of *Trinacrium* from submerged leaves from India Mycologia, 93: 1200-1202.
 56. Sridhar KR & Kaveriappa KM, 1987. A new species of *Triscelosporus* Indian Phtopath, 30: 102-105.
 57. Sridhar KR & Kaveriappa KM, 2002. *Synnematophora*, A new aquatic Hyphomycete from the Western Ghat forests, India Indian Jour of Forestry, 25: 89-93.

58. Sridhar KR, Chandrashekar KR & Kaveriappa KM, 1992. Research on the Indian subcontinents In: The Ecology of aquatic Hyphomycetes (Eds Barlocher), Spinger-Varlag, Heidelberg Press, New York, pp 182-211.
59. Talde UK, 1981. Aquatic deuteromycetous fungi from Purna Dudhna rivers Ind J, Mycol & Pl Pathol, 11: 288-290.
60. Talde UK, 1983. Aquatic Hyphomycetes from Aundha Nagnath Ind Jour Mycol & Pl Patho, 13: 198-199.
61. Thakur SB, 1977. Survival of some aquatic Hyphomycetes under dry condition Mycologia, 69: 843-845.
62. Tiwari N, 1992. Taxonomy and species composition of Hyphomycetes in forest streams and their colonization pattern on tree leaves in Naini Tal, Central Himalaya Ph D Thesis, Kumaun University, Naini Tal.
63. Thomas K, 1996. Fresh water fungi In: Introductory Volume to the Fungi Part 2 C, Fungi of Australia, Vol 1B, ABRS (ed. Grgurinovic), pp 1-37.
64. Udaiyan K, 1991. Some interesting Hyphomycetes from industrial cooling Towers of Madras-I: J Econ Tax Bot, 15: 627-647.
65. Udaiyan K & Hosagoudar VS, 1991. Some fungi from the industrial water cooling Toweres of Madras-II: J Econ Tax Bot, 15: 649-665
66. Udaiyan K & Manian S, 1991a. Fungi deteriogens from preservative treated service timber packing in water cooling towers Intern Biodeteri Bull, 27: 275-279.
67. Udaiyan K & Manian S, 1991b. Fungi colonizing wood in the Cooling tower water system at the Madras fertilizer company, Madras, India Intern Biodeteri Bull, 27: 351-371.
68. Upadhyaya A, Singh J, Tiwari J & Gupta S, 2012. Biodiversity of water borne conidial fungi in Narmada River International Multidisciplinary Res J, 2: 20-22
69. Volkmann-Kohlmeyer B & Kohlmeyer J, 1996. How to prepare truly permanent microscopic slides Mycologist, 10: 107-108
70. Wagh SN, Borse BD & Patil SY, 2009. Aquatic fungi from north Maharashtra-VI In: Biodiversity, Sustainable Development and Human Welfare, (Eds Nandan et al.), Pub SSVPS's, Sci College, Dhule, (MS), Dhule, pp 315-319.
71. Wagh SN and Borse BD, 2014. Aquatic fungi from North Maharashtra- VIII Indian Streams Res J, 4: 1-4.

CITE THIS ARTICLE AS:

Patil VR and Borse BD, Checklist of Freshwater Mitosporic Fungi of India, International Journal of Bioassays, 2015, 4 (07), 4090-4099.

Source of support: Nil

Conflict of interest: None Declared